Ivar Kreuger: The Financial Genius Behind a Century of Wall Street Scandals



The Match King: Ivar Kreuger, The Financial Genius Behind a Century of Wall Street Scandals by Frank Partnoy

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Screen Reader	: Supported
Enhanced typesetting : Enabled	
X-Ray	: Enabled
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I. The Rise of the "Match King"

In the annals of global finance, the name Ivar Kreuger looms large as a symbol of both brilliance and deceit. Born in Kalmar, Sweden in 1880, Kreuger rose from humble beginnings as a match salesman to become one of the most influential businessmen of his time.

Kreuger's business empire began with Svenska Tändsticksaktiebolaget, a match-making company founded by his father. Under Kreuger's astute leadership, the company expanded rapidly, acquiring match factories across Europe and establishing a monopoly in the global match industry.

Kreuger's innovative marketing strategies and aggressive expansion earned him the title "Match King." He revolutionized the match industry, introducing new designs and catchy slogans, and expanding into markets far and wide.

II. The Global Financial Empire

Kreuger's business acumen extended beyond the match industry. He established a vast financial empire, acquiring banks, investing in real estate, and financing major infrastructure projects around the world.

Kreuger's global reach and access to capital made him a key player in international finance. He financed German reparations payments after World War I and lent money to cash-strapped governments in Europe and Latin America.

Kreuger's financial empire grew into a complex network of holding companies and subsidiaries, making it difficult to fully understand the extent of his operations.

III. The House of Cards Begins to Crumble

Behind the façade of financial success, Kreuger's empire was built on a foundation of shaky investments and questionable accounting practices.

As the global economy entered a downturn in the late 1920s, Kreuger's empire began to unravel. Falling match sales and defaulted loans exposed the vulnerabilities of his financial house of cards.

In September 1932, Ivar Kreuger was found dead in his Paris apartment, an apparent suicide. His death sent shockwaves through the financial world and triggered a global financial crisis, known as the Kreuger Crash.

IV. Unraveling the Scandals

In the aftermath of Kreuger's death, investigations revealed the extent of his financial fraud and deception.

Kreuger had inflated the value of his companies, falsified financial statements, and engaged in illegal insider trading. The scale of his fraud was staggering, leaving investors and creditors devastated.

The Kreuger Crash not only destroyed the financial empire he had built but also eroded public trust in the financial system. It became a cautionary tale about the dangers of unbridled speculation and the need for strong financial regulation.

V. Legacy and Impact

Ivar Kreuger's legacy remains a complex and controversial one. He was a visionary entrepreneur who played a major role in the development of global finance.

However, his legacy is forever tainted by the financial scandals that led to his downfall. The Kreuger Crash stands as a reminder of the fragility of the financial system and the importance of ethical business practices.

Ivar Kreuger's life and career continue to fascinate historians, economists, and investors alike. His story is a cautionary tale about the dangers of unchecked ambition and the corrosive effects of financial fraud.

Image Gallery





Map depicting the extent of Ivar Kreuger's financial empire, with holdings in various countries



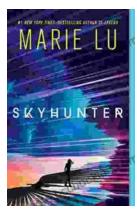
Market Crash Timeline: Growth of \$1 and the U.S. Stock Market's Real Peak Values.



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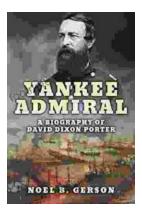
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